

# Grand River Conservation Authority

Audit Findings Report year ended December 31, 2022

KPMG LLP

Licensed Public Accountants

Prepared February 7, 2023 for presentation to the Audit Committee on February 15, 2023

kpmg.ca/audit



# KPMG contacts

Key contacts in connection with this engagement



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# Table of contents



**Significant** 

Additional

matters

changes from

our audit plan



The purpose of this report is to assist you, as a member of the Audit Committee, in your review of the results of our audit of the financial statements as at and for the year ended December 31, 2022. This report builds on the Audit Plan we presented to the Audit Committee. This report is intended solely for the information and use of Management, the Audit Committee, and the Board of Directors and should not be used for any other purpose or any other party. KPMG shall have no responsibility or liability for loss or damages or claims, if any, to or by any third party as this report has not been prepared for, and is not intended for, and should not be used by, any third party or for any other purpose.

# Digital use information

This Audit Findings Report is also available as a "hyper-linked" PDF document.

If you are reading in electronic form (e.g. In "Adobe Reader" or "Board Books"), clicking on the home symbol on the top right corner will bring you back to this slide.



Click on any item in the table of contents to navigate to that section.



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# Audit highlights

### Status of the audit

We have completed the audit of the financial statements ("financial statements"), with the exception of certain remaining outstanding procedures, which are highlighted on slide 6 of this report.



There are significant changes from our audit plan which was originally communicated to in the audit planning report. See slide 7.

## Audit risks and results - significant risks

Significant findings related to significant risks are discussed on slide 8.

## Uncorrected audit misstatement

Professional standards require that we request of management and the Audit Committee that all identified audit misstatements be corrected. As in prior years we discussed the matter with management.

A summary of the impact of the uncorrected audit misstatement can be found in the management representation letter.

#### **Corrected audit misstatements**

No matters to report.

# **Accounting policies and practices**

No matters to report.

# Significant unusual transactions

No matters to report.

### **Control deficiencies**

We did not identify any control deficiencies that we determined to be significant deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting. See slide 14.

### Other financial reporting matters

No matters to report.









Audit Highlights

Technology Highlights

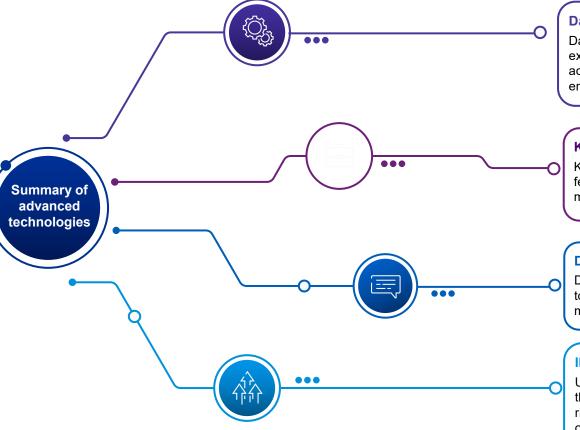
Changes from Audit Plan

Audit Risks & Results

# Technology highlights

Status

As previously communicated in our Audit Planning Report, we have utilized technology to enhance the quality and effectiveness of the audit.



#### **Datashare**

DataShare is a data extraction tool that enables easy and reliable data extraction to support our year-end audit work from clients using a compatible accounting system. Data extracted is formatted into standardized reports, ensuring consistency in the way we receive and analyze data.



#### **KCfc Collaboration Site**

KCfc is the next generation Audit collaboration solution with new redesigned features to improve the client and engagement team experience. KPMG and management used this tool to effectively share documents.



#### **Datasnipper**

DataSnipper uses optical character recognition and robotic process automation to automate vouching procedures on your engagements and ensure mathematical accuracy on financial statements.



#### **IDEA Smart Analyzer**

Using our Data & Analytics tool, IDEA Smart Analyzer, we analyzed 100% of the journal entries posted during the year. we set specific criteria to isolate high risk journal entries and adjustments in order to analyze for further insights into our audit procedures and findings.





Technology

Highlights

# Status of the audit

As of February 7, 2023, we have completed the audit of the financial statements, with the exception of certain remaining procedures, which include amongst others:

- Completing certain audit testing procedures, including follow up inquiries and documentation requests
- Completing our final quality control and review procedures
- Receipt of legal letter responses regarding litigation and claims
- Completing our discussions with the Audit Committee
- Obtaining evidence of the Board of Director's approval of the financial statements
- Receipt of signed management representation letter

We will update the Audit Committee, and not solely the Chair, on significant matters, if any, arising from the completion of the audit, including the completion of the above procedures.

Our auditors' report, a draft of which is provided in Appendix: Draft Auditors' Report, will be dated upon the completion of <u>any</u> remaining procedures.

# KPMG Clara for Clients (KCfc)





### Real-time collaboration and transparency

We leveraged **KCfc** to facilitate real-time collaboration with your team and provide visual insights into the status of the audit!

On your audit we used KCfc to coordinate all audit requests.





Audit Highlights

Technology Highlights

Status

Changes from **Audit Plan** 

Audit Risks & Results

Misstatements

**Control Deficiencies** 

Additional Matters



# Significant changes to our audit plan

We have made the following significant changes to our audit plan which was communicated to you in the audit planning report:

### **Audit strategy**





**GRCA Self Generated Revenues** 



Due to significant variations and year-over-year growth in GRCA's Self Generated Revenues, substantive analytical procedures were unable to be performed. KPMG utilized statistical sampling and agreed the items selected to source documentation.





Audit Highlights

Technology
Highlights

Technology
Highlights

Status

Changes from
Audit Risks & Misstatements

Control Deficiencies

Additional Matters

Audit Quality

Appendices

# Significant risks and results

We highlight our significant findings in respect of **significant risks** as identified in our discussion with you in the Audit Plan, as well as any additional significant risks identified.



# Management Override of Controls

to entity, the risk nevertheless is present in all entities.

Significant risk	Estimate?	Key audit matter?
Management is in a unique position to perpetrate fraud because of its ability to manipulate accounting records and prepare fraudulent financial statements by overriding controls that otherwise appear to be	No	No
operating effectively. Although the level of risk of management override of controls will vary from entity		

As this presumed risk of material misstatement due to fraud is not rebuttable, our audit methodology incorporates the required procedures in professional standards to address this risk.

#### Our response

- Our procedures included:
  - · We tested the design and implementation of controls surrounding the review of journal entries, and the business rationale for significant entries.
  - Using our KPMG Clara Journal Entry Analysis Tool, we analyzed 100% of the journal entries posted during the year.
  - In responding to risks of fraud and management override of controls, we set specific criteria to isolate high risk journal entries and adjustments in order to analyze for further insights into our audit procedures and findings. We focused on journal entries recorded and posted as part of the year-end closing process.
  - No issues were noted in the performance of the above procedures.

#### Significant qualitative aspects of the Organization's accounting practices



Audit Highlights

Technology
Highlights

Technology
Highlights

Changes from
Audit Risks & Misstatements
Control Deficiencies
Additional Matters
Audit Quality
Appendices

# Other significant findings and results

We highlight **other significant findings**, including such findings in other areas of focus as identified in the Audit Plan as follows:



# Grant revenues and deferred contributions

Other area of focus	Estimate?	Key audit matter?
Grant revenue and deferred contributions - Risk of error over completeness, existence and accuracy of grant revenue including related deferrals.	No	No

#### Our response

- We have performed statistical sampling and obtained confirmation of a sample of levies received by the GRCA from local municipalities and reconciled to cash received and revenue reported for the fiscal year.
- We have performed statistical sampling over contributions received and contributions recognized in deferred revenue and obtained supporting documentation to ensure the contribution was received and the funds were used in accordance with the underlying agreement.
- No issues noted.

#### Significant qualitative aspects of the Organization's accounting practices



Audit Highlights

Technology
Highlights

Technology
Highlights

Status

Changes from
Audit Risks & Misstatements
Control Deficiencies

Additional Matters

Audit Quality
Appendices

# Other significant findings and results

 $We \ highlight \ \textbf{other significant findings}, including \ such \ findings \ in \ other \ areas \ of \ focus \ identified \ in \ the \ change \ in \ audit \ approach \ as \ follows:$ 



# GRCA Self-Generated Revenues

Other area of focus	Estimate?	Key audit matter?
GRCA Self-generated revenues - Risk of error over completeness, existence and accuracy of self- generated revenues	No	No

### Our response

- We performed statistical sampling over self-generated revenue. The items selected were agreed to supporting documentation, assessed whether accurately recorded in the proper year.
- · No issues noted.

### Significant qualitative aspects of the Organization's accounting practices



Audit Highlights Technology Highlights Status Status Audit Plan Audit Risks & Misstatements Control Deficiencies Additional Matters Audit Quality Appendices

# Other significant findings and results

We highlight **other significant findings**, including such findings in other areas of focus as identified in the Audit Plan as follows:



Operating expenditures, including payroll

Other area of focus	Estimate?	Key audit matter?
Operating expenditures, including payroll - Risk of error over completeness, existence and accuracy of operating expenditures.	No	No

### Our response

- We performed statistical sampling over operating expenditures and agreed the items selected to source documentation.
- For payroll expenses, we performed substantive analytical procedures comparing the average year-over-year payroll expense by headcount while including the effects of any cost of living allowance.
- · No issues noted.

#### Significant qualitative aspects of the Organization's accounting practices



Audit Highlights Technology Highlights Status Status Audit Plan Audit Risks & Misstatements Control Deficiencies Additional Matters Audit Quality Appendices

# Other significant findings and results

We highlight **other significant findings**, including such findings in other areas of focus as identified in the Audit Plan as follows:



# Tangible Capital Assets

Other area of focus	Estimate?	Key audit matter?
Tangible capital assets – risk of completeness, accuracy and presentation/disclosure of tangible capital assets	No	No

#### Our response

- We performed statistical sampling to select tangible capital asset additions and disposals in the year.
- We assessed the capitalization of tangible capital assets and projects to ensure the items are appropriately classified.
- We performed statistical sampling over repairs and maintenance expenditures to ensure the completeness of tangible capital assets.
- We assessed the financial statement presentation and disclosure of tangible capital assets.

### Significant qualitative aspects of the Organization's accounting practices



Audit Highlights

Technology
Highlights

Technology
Audit Plan

Audit Risks & Results

Audit Risks & Results

Misstatements

Control Deficiencies

Additional Matters

Audit Quality

Appendices



 $\label{thm:corrected} \mbox{ uncorrected audit misstatements include financial presentation and disclosure omissions.}$ 



# Impact of uncorrected audit misstatements – Not material to the financial statements

The management representation letter includes the Summary of Uncorrected Audit Misstatements, which discloses the impact of all uncorrected misstatements considered to be other than clearly, including the effect of uncorrected misstatements related to prior periods on the relevant classes of transactions, account balances or disclosures, and the financial statements as a whole.

Based on both qualitative and quantitative considerations, management have decided not to correct certain misstatements and represented to us that the misstatements —individually and in the aggregate—are, in their judgment, not material to the financial statements. This management representation is included in the management representation letter.

We concur with management's representation that the uncorrected misstatements are not material to the financial statements. Accordingly, the uncorrected misstatements have no effect on our auditor's report.

The management representation letter includes all misstatements identified as a result of the audit, communicated to management. See Appendix 3: Management Representation Letter for details.



Audit Highlights

Technology
Highlights

Technology
Highlights

Status

Changes from
Audit Risks & Results

Audit Risks & Results

Misstatements

Control Deficiencies

Additional Matters

Audit Quality

Appendices

# Control deficiencies

# Consideration of internal control over financial reporting (ICFR)



In planning and performing our audit, we considered ICFR relevant to the Entity's preparation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on ICFR.

Our understanding of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described above and was not designed to identify all control deficiencies that might be significant deficiencies. The matters being reported are limited to those deficiencies that we have identified during the audit that we have concluded are of sufficient importance to merit being reported to those charged with governance.

Our awareness of control deficiencies varies with each audit and is influenced by the nature, timing, and extent of audit procedures performed, as well as other factors. Had we performed more extensive procedures on internal control over financial reporting, we might have identified more significant deficiencies to be reported or concluded that some of the reported significant deficiencies need not, in fact, have been reported.



### A deficiency in internal control over financial reporting

A deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A deficiency in design exists when (a) a control necessary to meet the control objective is missing or (b) an existing control is not properly designed so that, even if the control operates as designed, the control objective would not be met. A deficiency in operation exists when a properly designed control does not operate as designed, or when the person performing the control does not possess the necessary authority or competence to perform the control effectively.



### Significant deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting

A significant deficiency in internal control over financial reporting is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control that, in the auditor's professional judgment, is of sufficient importance to merit the attention of those charged with governance.

KPMG has not identified any significant control deficiencies as a result of our audit.



Audit Highlights

Technology Highlights

Status

Changes from Audit Plan

# Other financial reporting matters

We also highlight the following:



Financial statement presentation - form, arrangement, and content



No matters to report.

No matters to report.



Concerns regarding application of new accounting pronouncements





Significant qualitative aspects of financial statement presentation and disclosure



Within note 3(b) of the financial statements, Grand River Conservation Authority discloses the the repayment of Canadian Emergency Wage Subsidy to the Canada Revenue Agency in FY22 and the current appeal for the CRA to waive the interest charges.



Status

# Audit quality: How do we deliver audit quality?

Quality essentially means doing the right thing and remains our highest priority. Our Global Quality Framework outlines how we deliver quality and how every partner and staff member contributes to its delivery.

**Perform quality engagement** sits at the core along with our commitment to continually monitor and remediate to fulfil on our quality drivers.

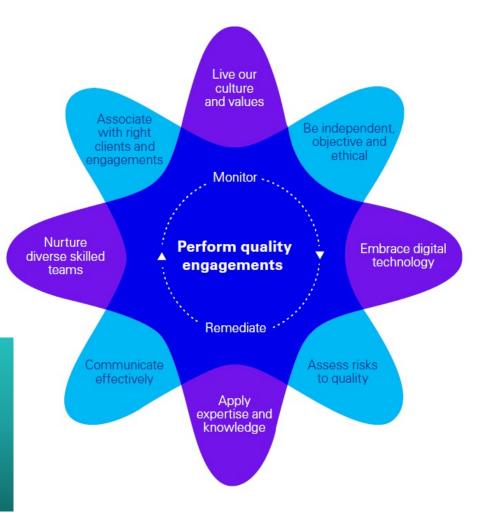
Our quality value drivers are the cornerstones to our approach underpinned by the supporting drivers and give clear direction to encourage the right behaviours in delivering audit quality.



KPMG 2022 Audit Quality and Transparency Report

### We define 'audit quality' as being the outcome when:

- audits are executed consistently, in line with the requirements and intent of applicable professional standards within a strong system of quality controls; and
- all of our related activities are undertaken in an environment of the utmost level of objectivity, independence, ethics and integrity.



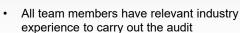


Audit Highlights Technology Highlights Status Audit Plan Audit Risks & Results Misstatements Control Deficiencies Additional Matters Audit Quality Appendices

# Audit quality: Indicators (AQIs)

The objective of these measures is to provide the Audit Committee and management with more in-depth information about factors that influence audit quality within an audit process. Below you will find the current status of the AQIs that we have agreed with management are relevant for the audit.







#### Implementation of Technology in the Audit

 We have expanded the number of technologies implemented in the audit from one to four. Please refer to slide 5 for further information.



#### **Timeliness of PBC items**

 No concerns regarding to the timeliness of PBC items









# Appendices



Draft auditors' report



Oher required communications



Management representation letter



Audit and assurance insights



Technology

Changes from Technology Audit Highlights Audit Risks & Results Control Deficiencies **Audit Quality** Status Misstatements **Additional Matters** Highlights Audit Plan



# Appendix 1: Draft auditors' report

### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Members of Grand River Conservation Authority

### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Grand River Conservation Authority (the "Authority"), which comprise:

- the statement of financial position as at December 31, 2022
- the statement of operations and change in accumulated surplus for the year then ended
- the statement of changes in net financial assets for the year then ended
- the statement of cash flows for the year then ended
- and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies

(Hereinafter referred to as the "financial statements")

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Authority as at December 31, 2022, and its results of operations, its changes in net financial assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our auditors' report.

We are independent of the Authority in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.



Changes from Technology Audit Highlights Audit Risks & Results Misstatements Control Deficiencies **Audit Quality** Status Additional Matters Highlights Audit Plan



# Appendix 1: Draft auditors' report (continued)

## Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Authority or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Authority's financial reporting process.

#### Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.



Technology Changes from Audit Highlights Status Audit Risks & Results **Control Deficiencies Audit Quality** Misstatements Additional Matters Highlights Audit Plan

# **Appendices**



### We also:

Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Authority to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Chartered Professional Accountants, Licensed Public Accountants

Kitchener, Canada

DATE



Audit Highlights

Technology Highlights

Status

Changes from Audit Plan

# Appendix 2: Other required communications



#### **Engagement terms**

A copy of the engagement letter and any subsequent amendments has been provided to the Audit Committee in our audit planning report presented in the Fall.



### **CPAB** communication protocol

The reports available through the following links were published by the Canadian Public Accountability Board to inform Audit Committees and other stakeholders about the results of quality inspections conducted over the past year:

- CPAB Audit Quality Insights Report: 2021 Annual Inspections Results
- CPAB Audit Quality Insights Report: 2022 Interim Inspections Results
- The 2022 Annual Inspection Results will be available in March 2023



Technology Audit Highlights Highlights

Status

Changes from Audit Plan

Audit Risks & Results

Misstatements

Control Deficiencies

**Additional Matters** 

**Audit Quality** 

**Appendices** 



# Appendix 3: Management representation letter





KPMG LLP 120 Victoria Street South, Suite 600 Kitchener, ON N2G 2B3 Canada

#### February 24, 2023

We are writing at your request to confirm our understanding that your audit was for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements (hereinafter referred to as "financial statements") of Grand River Conservation Authority ("the Entity") as at and for the period ended December 31, 2022.

#### General:

We confirm that the representations we make in this letter are in accordance with the definitions as set out in **Attachment I** to this letter.

We also confirm that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, having made such inquiries as we considered necessary for the purpose of appropriately informing ourselves:

#### Responsibilities:

- 1) We have fulfilled our responsibilities, as set out in the terms of the engagement letter dated November 10, 2022, including for:
  - a) the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements and believe that these financial statements have been prepared and present fairly in accordance with the relevant financial reporting framework.
  - b) providing you with all information of which we are aware that is relevant to the preparation of the financial statements ("relevant information"), such as financial records, documentation and other matters, including:
    - the names of all related parties and information regarding all relationships and transactions with related parties;
    - the complete minutes of meetings, or summaries of actions of recent meetings for which minutes have not yet been prepared, of shareholders, board of directors and committees of the board of directors that may affect the financial statements. All significant actions are included in such summaries.
  - c) providing you with unrestricted access to such relevant information.
  - d) providing you with complete responses to all enquiries made by you during the engagement.
  - e) providing you with additional information that you may request from us for the purpose of the engagement.



- f) providing you with unrestricted access to persons within the Entity from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence.
- g) such internal control as we determined is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. We also acknowledge and understand that we are responsible for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control to prevent and detect fraud.
- h) ensuring that all transactions have been recorded in the accounting records and are reflected in the financial statements.
- i) ensuring that internal auditors providing direct assistance to you, if any, were instructed to follow your instructions and that we, and others within the entity, did not intervene in the work the internal auditors performed for you.

#### Internal control over financial reporting:

We have communicated to you all deficiencies in the design and implementation or maintenance of internal control over financial reporting of which we are aware.

#### Fraud & non-compliance with laws and regulations:

- 3) We have disclosed to you:
  - a) the results of our assessment of the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud.
  - b) all information in relation to fraud or suspected fraud that we are aware of that involves:
    - management;
    - employees who have significant roles in internal control over financial reporting; or
    - others

where such fraud or suspected fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.

- all information in relation to allegations of fraud, or suspected fraud, affecting the financial statements, communicated by employees, former employees, analysts, regulators, or others.
- d) all known instances of non-compliance or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations, including all aspects of contractual agreements or illegal acts, whose effects should be considered when preparing financial statements.
- e) all known actual or possible litigation and claims whose effects should be considered when preparing the financial statements.



#### Subsequent events:

4) All events subsequent to the date of the financial statements and for which the relevant financial reporting framework requires adjustment or disclosure in the financial statements have been adjusted or disclosed.

#### Related parties:

- 5) We have disclosed to you the identity of the Entity's related parties.
- 6) We have disclosed to you all the related party relationships and transactions/balances of which we are aware.
- 7) All related party relationships and transactions/balances have been appropriately accounted for and disclosed in accordance with the relevant financial reporting framework.

#### Estimates:

8) The methods, the data and the significant assumptions used in making accounting estimates, and their related disclosures are appropriate to achieve recognition, measurement or disclosure that is reasonable in the context of the applicable financial reporting framework.

#### Going concern:

- We have provided you with all information relevant to the use of the going concern assumption in the financial statements.
- 10) We confirm that we are not aware of material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt upon the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern.

#### Misstatements:

11) The effects of the uncorrected misstatements described in <u>Attachment II</u> are immaterial, both individually and in the aggregate, to the financial statements as a whole.

#### Non-SEC registrants or non-reporting issuers:

- 12) We confirm that the Entity is not a Canadian reporting issuer (as defined under any applicable Canadian securities act) and is not a United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") Issuer (as defined by the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002).
- 13) We also confirm that the financial statements of the Entity will not be included in the group financial statements of a Canadian reporting issuer audited by KPMG or an SEC Issuer audited by any member of the KPMG organization.

#### Approval of financial statements:

14) The individual listed below has the recognized authority to take, and has taken, responsibility for the financial statements.

Yours very truly,
By: Ms. Samantha Lawson, Chief Administration Officer
By: Ms. Sonja Radoja, Manager of Corporate Services
By: Ms. Karen Armstrong, Deputy CAO, Secretary Treasurer
cc: Audit Committee



#### Attachment I - Definitions

#### Materiality

Certain representations in this letter are described as being limited to matters that are material.

Information is material if omitting, misstating or obscuring it could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

Judgments about materiality are made in light of surrounding circumstances, and are affected by perception of the needs of, or the characteristics of, the users of the financial statements and, the size or nature of a misstatement, or a combination of both while also considering the entity's own circumstances.

#### Fraud & error

Fraudulent financial reporting involves intentional misstatements including omissions of amounts or disclosures in financial statements to deceive financial statement users.

Misappropriation of assets involves the theft of an entity's assets. It is often accompanied by false or misleading records or documents in order to conceal the fact that the assets are missing or have been pledged without proper authorization.

An error is an unintentional misstatement in financial statements, including the omission of an amount or a disclosure.



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# Attachment II – Summary of Audit Misstatements Schedule

1	ı	Budget numbers missing from statement of changes in net	Uncorrected	Factual
		financial assets		

challenges and leading practices shaping audit

committee effectiveness in Canada.

Status

# Appendix 4: Audit and assurance insights

Our latest thinking on the issues that matter most to Audit Committees, board of directors and management.



#### **Accelerate 2023**

The key issues driving the audit committee agenda in 2023.

#### **Momentum**

A guarterly newsletter with the latest thought-leadership from KPMG's subject matter leaders across Canada and valuable audit resources for clients.

#### **KPMG Climate Change Financial Reporting Resource Centre**

Our climate change resource centre provides insights to help you identify the potential financial statement impacts to your business.

### **IFRS Breaking News**

A monthly Canadian newsletter that provides the latest insights on international financial reporting standards and IASB activities.



Audit Highlights

Technology Highlights

Status

Changes from Audit Plan

Audit Risks & Results



# ppendix 5: Technology - Continuous improvement powered by transformation

## Our investment: \$5B

We are in the midst of a five-year investment to develop our people, digital capabilities, and advanced technology.

## Responsive delivery model

Tailored to you to drive impactful outcomes around the quality and effectiveness of our audits.

### **Result: A better experience**

Enhanced quality, reduced disruption, increased focus on areas of higher risk, and deeper insights into your business.





Appendix 5: Technology - KPMG Clara - Bringing the audit to



# Streamlined client experience

And deeper insights into your business, translating to a better audit experience.



### Secure

Status

A secure client portal provides centralized, efficient coordination with your audit team.



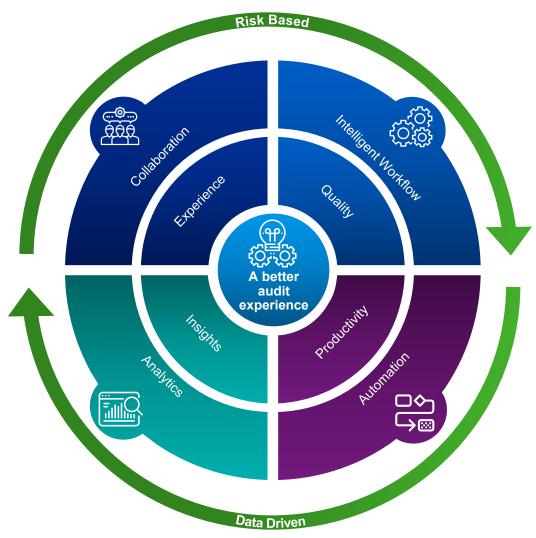
# Intelligent workflow

An intelligent workflow guides audit teams through the audit.



# **Increased precision**

Advanced data analytics and automation facilitate a risk-based audit approach, increasing precision and reducing your burden.









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KPMG member firms around the world have 227,000 professionals, in 145 countries.

